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For Orchid growers wanting to understand how modern Cattleya were developed, “***American Cattleyas***” is the book for you. The book required years of research and interviews with many of the hybridizers involved in Cattleya hybridizing in the first half of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century. I still have a few copies available. The book contains 151 pp text with 70 pages of color photographs By Courtney T. Hackney, Hardback \$50. If you would like a copy please email [Hackneau@comcast.net](mailto:Hackneau@comcast.net) and a copy will be brought to the meeting for you.

## The Hackneau Collection

### Hackneau Hybrids

- 1) .
- 2) Rlc Darcy-Rose Campbell ‘Aloha’ x Rlc Midnight Rhapsody ‘Hackneau’ – ‘Aloha’ produces intense-yellow flowers with red lip, while Midnight’s flowers are deep purple. ‘Aloha’ can also produce 5 or 6 flowers nicely spaced on a strong stem reminiscent of C warscewiczii in its background. Seedlings have been very vigorous. This type of cross can produce large, brilliant red flowers. 4” pots \$20.
- 3) Rlc Heather’s Gold ‘Main Strike’ x Rlc Carolina Splendor ‘Carolina Flame’ – Combining a perfect yellow from EFG with the rich red-purple color of Carolina Splendor. First to bloom was a nice orange color with excellent shape thanks to Goldenzelle in the ancestry. However, seedlings blooming with yellow and red flowers will also be found in this hybrid. 4” pots \$25.
- 4) Rlc Volcano Star ‘Volcano Queen’ FCC/AOS x Lc Higher Ground ‘Hackneau’ AM/AOS. Expect 3-4 huge, 6.5 – 7”, flowers on an excellent stem thanks to Laelia anceps in Higher Ground’s ancestry. Colors will range from crystalline white petals with a colored lip to blush pink flowers with a colored lip. 4” pots \$20.
- 5) Enc steinbachii – A rare Encyclia from Bolivia with great cold tolerance. Green flowers with red spot centered on white lip. Blooming size in 4” pot \$20.

- 6) C Feuillati (C leopoldii coerulea x C violacea coerulea 'Hackneau') – Another archaic hybrid, first registered in 1897 before aseptic culture was introduced here made with coerulea parents. The first to bloom have not been coerulea, but instead richly tipped colored. 4" pots \$20.
- 7) Ctt Wendlandiana 'Liquid Blue' x C violacea coerulea – Both parents are superior coerulea clones. Unfortunately, C violacea coerulea has not produced coerulea-colored flowers crossed to anything so far. Still hoping that this cross is the exception. Should still be a beautiful cross as the coerulea colored parent tends to increase intensity of pigment as it has in other hybrids. 4" pots \$20.
- 8) Orchidom Green Glade x Rlc Karens Sunrise 'Lakeview' - Looking for true green color thanks to Psh mariae in the ancestry, along with Rl digbyana. Karen's Sunrise is chartreuse so great color no matter what! 2" pots \$10.
- 9) C guttata coerulea x Interglossa coerulea 'Hackneau' AM/AOS – The guttata pod parent is heavily spotted indigo. Expect a proportion of progeny to inherit spots from the *amethystoglossa* grandparent on a coerulea background and lip. Should have a high flower count on a nice stem. 4" - \$30, 5" \$40 **[So far all that have bloomed were coerulea colored with spotted petals and solid coerulea colored lips]**
- 10) !] C Maria Ozella 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS x Rlc Bryce Canyon 'Splendiferous' AM/AOS – Maria Ozella is one parent of the famous dark Rlc Edisto. Bryce Canyon is a proven parent for well-shaped dark flowers, too. Expect brilliant, colored flowers from this cross. This is a parallel cross to Rlc Edisto using Bryce Canyon instead of Ocone. 4" pots \$20.
- 11) ] Rlc King Tut (Mem. Mario Lanza x C tenebrosa) 'Hackneau' x Rlc Tamara Morrison (Cornerstone x Raven Rock) 'Ben's Clone' – This cross is a rich mix of dark colored Cattleyas with a dab of Chocolate Drop. I made the King Tut hybrid specifically to cross it with a large, well-shaped, deeply pigmented Cattleya. 2" pot \$10.
- 12) C Stephen Oliver Fouraker 'Elmhurst' HCC/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS. The Classic pod parent was the best of this color form for many years and an excellent parent for semi-alba seedlings and the parent of Rlc Melody Fair. Expect more large flowers in the semi-alba color form. Flowers will be large on nice stems held above foliage with more open form thanks to the L anceps grandparent. This is a fast grower! Plants will be a little taller than the standard Cattleya. 4" pots \$20.
- 13) Rlc Ronald's Canyon 'Koko Head' AM/AOS x Rlc Pink Empress 'Ju Sen' AM/AOS. - I like Big Flowers and this cross will produce exactly that with the bonus of great color from Bryce Canyon, a grandparent for both parents. Ronald's Canyon produces 7" plus flowers and the award description for 'Ju Sen' is over 8" flowers. 2" pots \$10, 4" \$20.
- 14) Rlc George King 'Serendipity' AM/AOS x Rlc DiCiommo's Rainbow 'Waiomao' HCC/AOS – Expect a kaleidoscope of color from this hybrid. Both parents change color during the

life of each flower, thanks to yellow pigment developing over varying densities of lavender in petals and sepals. One seedling will not be enough to appreciate this hybrid. Vigorous plants in 4" pots - \$25

- 15) Rlc Gorgeous George (Rlc George King 'Southern Cross' HCC/AOS x C Gaston Dion 'Red Bone' ) The yellow mutation of George King x a cross first made over a century ago. This Red Bone clone of Gaston Dion has a red stripe along the center of its petals. Hoping to see that feature in flowers. So far all that have bloomed have been flowered dark yellow. 4" pots \$25.
- 16) Rlc Heaven's Gate 'Crystelle' FCC/AOS x Rlc Carlos Magdiel '#1' – Heaven's Gate is a Krull-Smith hybrid that was recently upgraded to a much-deserved FCC by the AOS. Matched with an amazing hybrid from Stewarts Orchids expect deeply colored red-magenta flowers on an excellent stem. 4" pots \$20. Only a few left.
- 17) Rlc Margery Kekauoha 'Royalty' x Rlc Chia Lin 'New City' AM/AOS – Royalty is the perfect clonal name for this cross with Mini-Purple ancestry producing velvety, deep purple flowers. Chia Lin will increase the size of flowers from the smaller, but intensely deep purple 'Royalty.' Flowers should be 4-4 ½" in size. 2" pots \$10, 4" \$20.
- 18) Rlc Darci-Rose 'Paradise' x Rlc Jeremy Island 'Carmela' – Intense yellow crossed with nice red-purple Oconee. First to bloom was a beautifully colored flower with nice shape. Expect a range of color from yellow to red in this cross, all with good shape and size. 4" pots \$20.
- 19) Rlc Barbara Briggs x Rlc Mem. Roselyn Reisman 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS – A modern large-flowered lavender hybrid from Orchid Eros crossed to the classic lavender Roselyn (1967) from Lines Orchids will produce more of the classic flowers that are hard to find today. 4" pots \$20.
- 20) Rlc Regal Red 'Paradise' x Rlc Carlos Magdiel '#2' – Striking red crossed with the dark magenta Carlos Magdiel will produce a range of colors in progeny, including some yellow clones. The clone of Carlos Magdiel used here has distinct dark flares. 2" pot \$10, 4" \$20.
- 21) Rlc Mem. Roy Field x Rlc Oconee 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS – Mem. Roy Fields is Goldenzelle x Honolulu Sunset. Combined with the dependable Oconee expect a range of color in hybrids from yellow to dark purple. Some clones will likely have better shape than Oconee thanks to the C Horace in the background of Mem. Roy Fields. 4" pots \$20.
- 22) C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS x self – In my opinion, Melody Fair 'Carol' is the best semi-alba clone around. It is a cross of C Horace x Stephen Oliver Fouraker. Most of the original seedlings were well-shaped lavender, but two were pure white with an intensely colored fuchsia lip. A previous selfing of this clone produced only semi-alba clones, some with extraordinary shape, better than the parent. 4" pots \$25.

- 23) Rlc Mem. Roy Field x Rlc Raven Rock 'Hackneau' – The 'Hackneau' clone of Raven Rock (Rlc Owen Holmes x Edisto) is a deeply pigmented, brick red flower. Expect colors from orange to red with nice shape. In other hybrids, Raven Rock is producing incredible, deeply colored flowers. 2" pots \$10, 4" \$20.
- 24) Rlc Deesse 'Perfection' x C Schroder's Catt 'Colossus' - Deesse is a Classic hybrid registered in the 1940s by the famous French company Vacherott & Lecoufle and has been used to produce beautiful pink and white hybrids with flowers noted for their large size. 'Colossus' was 7" in natural spread as a 1<sup>st</sup> bloom seedling. Schroder's Catt is a combination of C schroederae 'SVO' AM/AOS with a large, classic white with a golden lip. Expect large, well-shaped flowers ranging from white to pink that should be very long lasting thanks to the schroederae grandparent. 2" pots \$10, 4" \$25.
- 25) E Orchid Jungle 'Dale' AM/AOS x E tampensis 'MAJ' AM/AOS – Two of the best clones of their respective grex combined. Orchid Jungle will increase flower size and enhance color of this hybrid. 4" pots \$20.
- 26) Rlc Ports of Paradise (2N) 'Emerald Isle' FCC/AOS x Rlc Mem. Gladys Young (4N) 'Hackneau' – Large, green cattleyas are hard to find. Ports of Paradise is an excellent parent for green Cattleyas. Combining it with my green-chartreuse 4N Gladys Young should produce green-chartreuse flowers with good form. Vigorous seedlings in 4" pots \$20.
- 27) C Chesty Puller 'Tucan' AM/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS – Two large blush-colored flowers combined to produce huge, blush-colored flowers 6-7" on a nice stem. 'Tucan' has very heavy texture. 2" pots \$10, 4" \$20.
- 28) C Snow Storm 'Hackneau' x C Chesty Puller 'Tucan' AM/AOS. Snow Storm is a classic, large white flower from Stewart's breeding combined with the blush-colored 'Tucan'. Both parents produce large flowers. Seedlings will flower white to blush with great shape. 2" pots \$10.
- 29) C violacea 'Muse' FCC/AOS x C Circle of Life 'Spring Beauty' – C Circle of Life (4N) is a coccinea hybrid crossed with the famous 2N violacea 'Muse'. Violacea tends to be a dominant parent, but the 4N Circle of Life pollen parent will exert more color to flowers in this hybrid. Seedlings appear to be reduced in size, so expecting small;-stature plants. 2" pot \$10, 4" (if available) \$20.
- 30) C Cruella x Ctt Chocolate Drop 'Kodama' – What do you get when you combine four great, tall growing Cattleya species, three of which are very dominant in hybrids? I do not know! Try one of these and find out! Only a few left, 4" pot \$20.
- 31) Rlc Pastoral 'Innocence' AM/AOS x Lc Higher Ground 'Hackneau' AM/AOS – Pastoral is a classic white clone that appeared in a lavender cross. It produces large flowers and paired with the 7 ½" Higher Ground will produce more large flowers, some with blush

coloration with small dashes of color on the lip. Expect nice inflorescences that hold flowers well above foliage. 2" pots \$10, 4" pots \$20.

- 32) C Bonanza 'Valerie' x Rlc Norman's Bay 'Lucille' FCC/AOS. A remake of Rlc Memoria Crispin Rosales first registered in 1959 that combined the two best Cattleyas of the day. Together these two hybrids garnered more awards than any other standard Cattleya of the day. 'Valerie' was a tightly held clone that has a perfect lip that will add to 'Lucille's' great lip. It is unfortunate that almost all the great clones of Bonanza as well as its offspring Mem. Crispin Rosales were lost to virus. Get your own non-virused clone of this classic Cattleya hybrid. 4" pot \$20.
- 33) (Rlc Waikiki Splendor x Rlc George King) x (Rlc Oconee x C bicolor) - Lots of bright color on both sides of this cross. George King adds form and color to its hybrids that is passed on to future generations. The C bicolor bifoliate grandparent should flatten flowers and add vigor to its seedlings. Some of these will have extraordinary shape too. 2" pot \$10, 4" pots \$20.
- 34) Rlc Chia Lin 'New City' AM/AOS x Rlc Lucinda S. Seale 'Bloody Hell' – The color of Bloody Hell is "blood red" and the flower itself very flat. There is a photo in Orchid Wiz. Expectation is for extraordinary colored flowers. 2" pot \$15, 4" pots \$25.
- 35) Rlc Goldenzelle 'Sandra' AM/AOS x C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS – One of the best yellow Cattleya hybrids crossed with one of the best semi-alba hybrids. With C Horace as a parent of both parents, great shape is guaranteed, but what color? Get a seedling and find out! 2" pot \$10, 4" pots \$20.
- 36) C Melody Fair 'Carol' HCC/AOS x C Mishima Flash – The cross will produce excellent white flowers with intense fuchsia-colored lips. Mishima Flash was named by a nursery in Japan with few seedlings leaving Japan. I made the same cross using the exact same parents. Mishima Flash has better color on the lip than Melody Fair, but great shape too. Every seedling should be an excellent white color with colored lips 2" pots \$10, 4" \$20.
- 37) Rlc Darcy-Rose Campbell 'Paradise' x Rlc Heather's Gold 'Main Strike' – Two excellent yellow clones, both with Goldenzelle as a parent. These will be yellow with great shape. 2" pot \$10.
- 38) Rlc Sachiko Tsugawa 'Kilauea' AM/AOS x Rlc Illuminati 'Hackneau'. A vibrant red from Akatsuka hybridizing x dark purple of extraordinary shape from Orchid Eros will produce some clones with the best of both. 2" pots \$10.
- 39) Rlc Mem. Crispin Rosales 'Carmela' AM/AOS x Leslie Brickle 'Hurricane Child' – The first cross made with 'Hurricane Child'. This clone has intense color and a perfect, large lip. Combined with the best Memoria Crispin Rosales that came from a sib cross. Expect large flowers with excellent color and shape. 2" pots \$10.

**Divisions of Select or Rare Classic Cattleyas** – These are from my personal collection many acquired over 40 years ago. I test for the two most common viruses, TMV and ODRV, but make no guarantees other than the plant tested negative. Viruses are sneaky little things. All do flower and appear clean. Most divisions are made in Spring or early summer. Recent divisions are listed as bare root, as I dry new divisions in pots with no media for a week or so. Others will already be potted.

- 40) B nodosa 'Hackneau' – Very large, flat flowers from a combination of 'Mendenhall' AM/AOS (87 points) x 'Susan Fuchs' FCC/AOS (91 points), two of the best forms of this species. The 'Mendenhall' clone is extremely flat and the 'Susan Fuchs' very large. The 'Hackneau' clone has the best of both. Bare root divisions \$100.
- 41) B nodosa 'Brecko-Nova' – Seedling of another large-flowered clone reputed to be 4N that arose from a selfing of 'Susan Fuchs' and is notable for its excellent stem, not typical of the species, often producing 4 or 5 flowers per inflorescence.. Bare-root division (3-4 bulbs) \$80.
- 42) Rl Aristocrat 'Snowy Owl' (Rl digbyana x Rl glauca) – Excellent clone, sepals and flowers similar to awarded clones, chartreuse with reverse of flowers light mauve. Excellent grower in pot or mounted. Very fragrant at night. 3-4 bulbs bare root, \$40.
- 43) Rlc Pastoral 'Innocence' AM/AOS Backbulb division with new lead in 5" pot. \$40.
- 44) Rlc Brunswick Gem 'Coral' – A hybrid registered and awarded an AM in Hawaii. Flowers have perfect shape from its Horace parent and red color from its Owen Holmes pod parent. This is an excellent parent. Tested clean! Very hard to find in the U.S. 5" pot \$200.
- 45) Rlc Burdekin Storm 'Midnight' – The name accurately describes the color of flowers, which has never been awarded in the U.S. Impossible to find in the U.S. Division of mother plant. Flowers are large, extremely deep purple-red with overlapping petals. 6" pot \$\$750
- 46) Rlc Norman's Bay 'Lucile FCC/AOS – In my opinion, the finest clone of this famous British hybrid. Division of mother plant. Still a valuable parent if you can find it. Tested Clean. Division of mother plant 5" pot \$500.
- 47) Rlc Malworth 'Orchidglade' FCC/AOS. Famous yellow hybrid from Jones and Scully. Small plant in 4" pot \$40, 6" pot (blooming size) \$80.
- 48) Rl digbyana 'St Augustine' – A green colored clone of this famous species with intensely frilled lip that grows quickly into a large plant. Award quality for sure and valuable as a parent for making green hybrids. Bare root division 3+ bulbs \$75
- 49) C Horace 'Maxima' AM/AOS ( trianae x Woltersiana) – Registered in 1938, but not awarded in 2008 despite its almost perfect form and great light lavender color. Still a great parent with notable hybrids including Goldenzelle, Melody Fair, Drunbeat,

Prism Palette, and many more. Small division from mother plant. 4" pot with 3 bulbs \$40.

- 50) Rlc Lake Murray ex. Andreasseo (Rlc Catawba x Rlc Oconee) – A famous hybrid from Carter & Holmes nursery that has been the parent of many great hybrids. This clone is from the Steve Andreasson Collection. Flowers are large with heavy texture and overlapping petals and darker lip. 5" pot \$50.
- 51) C Nicholas (Triumphans (dowiana x rex) x C tigrina (syn leopoldii) – The Triumphans is from a superior grex that John Stanton produced at least one of which was awarded and the tigrina from the Bill Rogerson lineage. Originally made in 1904 the cross shows the best attributes of all three species with color and petals markings. Flowers favor tigrina on this clone and are pink with a bronze overlay and faint stripping of petals. 5" pot \$45.

### **Other Cattleya Hybrids & Species**

- 52) Rlc Volcano Star 'Volcano Queen' FCC/AOS (C Asahi x Rlc Blanche Aisaka) – One of the most awarded semi-alba orchids around, noted for its huge flowers, pure white petals and sepals and deeply colored magenta lip and column. An excellent parent I have used in several of my hybrids. 5" pot \$30.
- 53) C percivaliana 'Summit' FCC/AOS – A famous old clone that can hold its own today. Medium lavender flowers that almost always bloom for Christmas in my greenhouse. Bulbs grow close together with frequent branching allowing for lots of new growths that put on a show. Division of mother plant. 5" pot \$35.
- 54) C skinneri alba 'Tereste de Picarro' AM/AOS – Famous Central American species that grows like a weed producing heads of flowers during spring. Small division \$15.
- 55) C quadricolor (syn chochoensis, el dorado) 'Mt Ito' – A species that goes by many names but is in the labiate group with large light lavender flowers noted for its large petals that typically lean forward in this species. This clone blooms with a light lavender blush when grown under high light and white when grown in lower light. A select clone from Japan in a small 3" pot \$15.
- 56) Enc suaveolens x self – A rare species from western Mexico that the late Marv Regan tried year after year to propagate without success. These very limited F1 seedlings germinated after his death, a tribute to his determination. Chartreuse flowers overlaid with purple to brown pigment. 3-12 flowers per inflorescence. 3" pot \$20.
- 57) Gur (Cattleya) bowringiana 'San Diego' – Excellent tipo form from a famous grower in San Diego. Large number of flowers on an upright stem characterize this clone. Blooming size in 3.5" pot \$35.
- 58) Gur (Cattleya) aurantiaca 'Jean' AM/AOS – The only complaint I have ever heard about this clone is that it grows too fast. With heads of excellent, orange flowers,

- who cares. Grows well in a pot but quickly grows out of a pot. Mount or grow in a basket if you want to produce a CCM plant. Bare root (5 bulbs) \$40.
- 59) Rlc Sachiko Tsugawa 'Volcano Queen' x Rlc Takashi Akatsuka 'Volcano Sunshine' – I obtained a flask from Mori Akasuka where he combined one of the darkest cattleyas you will ever see with a striking yellow cattleya. 5" pots \$35.
- 60) C trianaei 'Overachiever' – Division of my favorite trianaei not because it is the largest or best shaped but because it is a great grower that produces very flat flowers for the species. Originally a gift from Bill Rogerson that has now been in my collection 25 years. Bare Root division \$35.
- 61) Rlc Goldenzelle x C harrisoniana – Yellow to bronze flowers with yellow lip. 5" pot \$30.
- 62) Rth Zul 'Bill Williams' (C skinneri x Rth Orange Nugget) – An interesting hybrid with skinneri formed flowers that produced a variety of color forms. The 'Bill Williams' clone opens yellow and slowly changes to a tangerine color with every color in between. A vigorous grower filling a pot or basket quickly, evidenced by two CCM/AOS awards. Bare root divisions 3-4 bulbs \$40.
- 63) Rlc Teruo Nagai 'Pumpkin Flare' (Rlc Mary Edell Bachrach x Oconee 'Mendenhall') – Select clone with pumpkin- colored flares on petal tips. 4" pots \$30.
- 64) Rlc Darci Hackney (Rlc Murray Spencer x Rlc Fred S. Misbach. This is my cross, all of which have produced, large dark flowers. 6" established clone \$35.
- 65) C Inconceivable (C Emily Clarkson x C LuPaul) – An extremely vigorous hybrid that has heads of flowers in a range of colors from yellow through red-orange. There was even a white clone, all with colorful lips. A few had stripped venation on petals. Plants are semi-miniature and produce a dense set of pseudobulbs blooming at the same time. Mature plant in 5" pot. \$40.
- 66) Vnfra Fiftieth Anniversary (Bc Richard Mueller x Ept magnoliae) – Cute "epicatt" with heads of yellow star shaped flowers on small brassavola-like pseudobulbs. A hybrid made using a South Carolina clone of a species found in Florida. Grows best mounted or in a basket. Bare root division \$25.
- 67) Rlc Chelsea Alward 'Red Tips' (Angkinantana x Hawaiian Lightning) – Very striking, large yellow flowers with red tips, peloric-type. 4" pot \$45.
- 68) Rlc Auntie Lottie (Majestic Light x Campobello) – Medium Sized yellow flowers with tiny magenta-tipped petals. Photo of this clone in OW. 6" pot with 3 new growths. \$50.
- 69) Rlc Dick Smith 'Paradise' (Hisako Akatsuka x Hawaiian Lightning) – This cross produced an array of peloric clones with varying levels of yellow on petals and sepals. The 'Paradise' clone stands out as the clone with the most yellow contrasting with magenta on petals and sepals. 6" pot \$35.



- 70) Rlc Lawless Seigfried (Royal Emperor x Jeremy Island) – Well shaped, dark lavender flowers with nice lips characterize the hybrid. This clone is from my remake of the hybrid. 6” pot \$40.
- 71) C Sunspots ‘Sandy’ x Allen Condo – No spots on this hybrid that resembles Allen Condo with solid bronze petals and sepals and purple lip. 4” pot 30.
- 72) Rlc Scarlett Lyda ‘#1’ - (Walnita Char x Ocone) – Flowers are a great red color without any coccinea in its ancestry, thanks to a combination of purple and yellow in its background. Only a small proportion of the cross produced red flowers. 6” pot \$50.
- 73) Rlc Volcano Jewel ‘Volcano Queen’ (C Maui Plum x Rlc Peach Cobbler) – A mericlone from Akatsuka nursery. This is another fine clone from this famous nursery but I can’t remember its color! 4” pot \$25.
- 74) Rlc Campobello ‘Mendenhall’ HCC/AOS (Chatooga River x Golden Galleon) – concolor yellow with just a tiny reddish spot on the central apex of the lip. Great shape, too. Several CCM awards to this clone thanks to its growing habit. Division in 4” pot \$40.
- 75) Rlc Mem. Norito Hasagawa ‘Red Roux’ (Rlc Lenett’s Splendor x Brunswick Gem) – This is my hybrid. I keep this one for both its great color and good shape from its Horace grandparent. Division in 6” pot \$40.
- 76) Rlc Joe-Bobbie ‘Frankie’ (Rlc Bryce Canyon x Leona Bloom) – Very dark, mid-size flowers on a vigorous growing plant. Back bulbs with new growth \$25.
- 77) Rlc Lawless Seigfried ‘Hackneau’ (C Royal Emperor x Rlc Jeremy Island) – I remade this cross. Large, dark flowers with big round petals on this clone. Photo on Orchid Wiz. 7” pot \$50.

***Coerulea Cattleya species & Hybrids*** – For more than a decade I have been studying the coerulea (blue) color forms of cattleyas and acquiring every hybrid I could find where the goal was to produce more coerulea cattleyas. Unfortunately, many did not produce the coerulea color form, but information from those hybrids has provided data that allows me to know when a hybrid will be the coerulea color. Also listed are clones that have flowered with the coerulea color, while seedlings should be coerulea based on my research. See #s12 and 17 for crosses bred to be coerulea.

- 78) C Cosmo-Roebling ‘Little Ble Boy’ - (Mini-purple x C.G. Roebling) – A hybrid from Orchid Eros which combines the small stature from mini-purple with a large flowered coerulea. Petals have a slight indigo flare on light coerulea petals. 5” pot \$35. (See photo in Orchid Wiz.)
- 79) C Mareba Tiger v coerulea (tigrina x schilleriana) – Excellent coerulea clone of this famous hybrid with flat flowers showing indigo spots/blotches on greenish flowers. Small division for accomplished growers. \$15.

## Other Orchids

- 80) Darwinara Charm HCC/AOS – Miniature indigo colored vandaceous hybrid. Charming (Neofinitia x vanda hybrid). Basal cuttings. \$40
- 81) Dendrochilum longifolium – Beautiful species from Indonesia, Borneo, Malasia with 40 to 50 yellow flowers in upright stems. Grows well in Phalaenopsis light and likes to be wet like Bulbophyllums. Bare root divisions \$35.
- 82) Dendrochilum arachnites – A species from the Philippines that has 30 or more yellowish flowers on an upright stem. Easy to grow under low light with lots of water. Bare root divisions \$35
- 83) Bulb echinolabium 'Hackneau' – This species has one of the largest flowers in the genus and this clone has one of the largest for the species. 5" pot \$75.
- 84) Bulb Grace Thoms (echinolabium x paluence) – A hybrid I made trying to increase flower count of an Echinolabium-like flower. Bill Thoms also made the same cross, but once told me that seedling from my cross looked slightly different. Small division from one of the clones I kept from my cross in 3" pot, \$15.
- 85) Bulb dearei – An easy to grow species found on several islands in the Indo-Pacific with large yellow flowers. Just give it lots of water and Phalaenopsis level light. Bare root 3+ bulbs \$30.

**Archaic Cattleya Hybrids** – Hybrids made before the availability of mass production through sterile culture did not have the parental clones we have today. There were also often very few seedlings from which to choose the best parents for the new generation. When possible, I remake these hybrids to gain a perspective on the starting points of modern hybrid lines using the best modern versions of species and hybrids. Typically, only 30-40 are produced but they provide me with an understanding of where modern lineages began. I try to flower as many of each cross as possible. NONE AVAILABLE